

D]bn]b'A UbXf]b'DfY]a ]bUfm7ci fgY

5ddYbXl :=

5'8]gMggcbI gb] 'bM%a YbU'DfUg









hYfY  
 DYUgYk f]hYh.YfY`  
 i gbl`  
 i gbl` D]bn]b`  
 kf]hYi gbl` D]bn]b`  
 DYUgYk f]hYi gbl` D]bn]b`  
 DYUgYk f]hY  
 nai f`blá Y  
 DYUgYk f]hYnai f`blá Y  
 UXXfYgg`  
 nai f`UXfYgg`  
 DYUgYk f]hYnai f`UXfYgg`  
 cbY  
 . fU7\|bYgYUá Yg fYkcfXÁi gXle  
 ....ZWgcb UgMZW  
 ....dfgbcf`h|b|`|b|`YbYU  
 UZUb f]gX|`YbYU`ri  
 dfgcbzdYcdY  
 UdYfgcb`  
 h]g`dfgcb`  
 a Ygg|`Yfk f]hYbE  
 Ua Ygg|`Y  
 h]ga Ygg|`Y  
 . fU7\|bYgYUá Yg fYkcfXÁi gXle  
 ....ZWgcb UgMZW  
 ....|há`cZbYk g]j`|k g]XUg`Uk g`  
 ....f]h]gWb Wi gX|bgYUk cZÁ`|YÁ`  
 UZUb f]gZcf`U|`há`cZ|bZcfá U|cE  
 h]g`  
 h]g`OU]MUFQ`fÁ`Á]gU|`há`  
 ....cZ|bZcfá U|cE  
 h]ga Ygg|`Yfk f]hYbE  
 FYUkh]g`U`f]hYbQa Ygg|`Y`  
 DYUgYfYUkh]g`U`f]hYbQa Ygg|`Y`  
 g]h]gMU`Z`Y`d`U|b`  
 =Wb`f]bck`^ck`hE  
 =Wb`gMU`  
 Mti`Wb`gMU`  
 Mti`Wb`gMU`A`U`bXU|b`  
 b]Wm]k`Y`fÁXÁUXg`Á`nÁle`hUbgZcfá  
 U`bUXYm]j`Yh`U`XgM]Mg`U`dfgbcf`

fh, ]Eb, f  
 eS] | ]t`b, f  
 fh, ]E`mb|`  
 fh, ]E`mb|` d]bn]b  
 fh, ]E`mb|` d]bn]b | ]t`  
 eS] | n, ]mb|` d]bn]b | ]t`  
 eS] | ]t`  
 bSXYa`%b]n]  
 eS] | ]t` bSXYa`%b]n]  
 XánS  
 bSXYánS  
 eS] | ]t` bSXYánS  
 n]f]h]Wb|`Yg]c`nÁVZcfY` ǣ` zcf` žM h  
 ....n]f]Wb|`Yg]c`nÁVZcfY` ^cf` L

. |Y [ ]g`|Y| ]b|`Yh  
 n]Yf] n]Z`|Y E Y]g`|YY|]b`hYVcc`  
 f. b  
 n]Yf. b  
 n`|Yf. b  
 | ]E| ]  
 n]Y| ]E| ] ..... n]Y| d]l`  
 n`|Y| ]E| ] ..... n`|Y| d]l`  
 . h]c

n]c`f] n]Z`h]`cL  
 n`  
 n`h]c`f]n`Z`h]`cE`  
 n`h]c| ]E| ] ..... n`h]c| d]l`  
 X`n`h]c| ]E| ] ..... X`n`h]c| d]l`  
 eS] X`n`h]c| d]l`  
 g]i <  
 kCEi`á`kCEb`b|  
 kCEi`äg]i < /kCEb`b|`g]i <  
 bS`i`äg]i < /bS`b`b|`g]i <  
 bS`i`äg]i < d`h`b|`i`.,

<i>H/b/ jbc Ub Uy YVXgM/b/ Ub UMcb"</i>	
<i>H/g/XYAb Wca jhYz/Zh Yei U]hmjg</i>	
<i>ghXigb/ cbY7\bjyWUWUFL</i>	fXk\, c.....\, c fXk
Mti 'gdU b]Wm	bSgi < XY\, c
Mti 'gdU b]WOb]gQ	bSgi < \, c XY
Mti 'gdU 'A UbXf]bkY"	bSc h b[ \i,, 'gi < X'\, c
=WbchgMU 'A UbXf]bkY"	kCv- b. b[ 'd' h b[ \i,, 'gi < X'\, c
ai W	X <
bchf] Ymha i W	V- X <
=WbchgMU j Ymha i WA UbXf]b'	kCv- b. b[ 'gi < \fbX < 'd' h b[ \i,,
U]hhY/bcha i W	nX, bf
bcha i W7\]bYgY	nX, bf <,, brh
=WbgMU '7\]bYgYU]hhY	kCei agi < nX, bf <,, brh
=WbgMU 'A UbXf]bU]hhY	kCei agi < nX, bf 'd' h b[ \i,,
kci 'X\]Zk jgZ\cdYlc'	l k,, b]
=k' _ Ylc'	kCei k,, b] :
=k' _ Ylc' fYX	kCei k,, b] X
nai'	bS
lc'nai'	CCbS
Y'zghlc'	[,,cg-
=Y'nai' ]h	kCei,,cg- bSle
=k' _ Ylc'gUrh]g'lc'nai'	kCei k,, b] [,,cg- bSn^
Ua YggU]Z]Ya 'cZ]bZca U]cb'	m%YI ]el ] ..... n]e ] ]el ] ..... n%YI dl ]
=k' _ Ylc'gUrh]ga YggU]Ylc'nai'	kCei k,, b] [,,cg- bSn^ [ YI ]el ]
ei Y]cb'	k^b%o
Uei Y]cb'	m%Yk^b%o
H]g]gU]ccXei Y]cb'	n^'g^an%Y\, c k^b%o
Ugk Yf'	XZ
UbUgk Yf'	m%YXZ
\j Y	nE
=\j Y	kCenE
=\j Yfm	kCa .].nE
hYf]gfi\j Y	nE
hYf]gbchf]bch]j Y	a. ].nE
=\j YUei Y]cb"	kCenE m%Yk^b%o
HYf]g'Uei Y]cb"	nE m%Yk^b%o
HYf]UfYei Y]cbg	nE k^b%o
Sc'nai '\j YUmri Y]cbg3	bSnE fg. ba Yk^b%o U3
Mti '\j YUbUgk Yf"	bSnE m%YXZ
Sc'nai '\j YUbUgk Yf3	bSnE m%YXZ 'a U3
K\U]ghYUgk Yf3	XZ 'g^ag\, ba Y3
U]ccXUgk Yf'	m%Y\, c XZ



kYzi g'	kCE
ㄏㄢˋy dǔgī g''	hǎn bǐ kCE
_bck ㄉㄚˋbǐ g'zWgQ	nǎn ㄉㄠˋ
ㄏㄢˋy dǔgī g'lc'_bck ˊ	hǎn bǐ kCE nǎn ㄉㄠˋ:
k\Uhlg[ ccXfhUk \W/g/ccX	\, cXY
ㄏㄢˋy dǔgī g'lc'_bck k\Uhlg[ ccX'	hǎn bǐ kCE nǎn ㄉㄠˋg'. ba Yg'à\, cXY
UXzbch  ccX	V-\, c
k\Uhlg\UXfhUk \W/g\UX	V-\, cXY
ㄏㄢˋy dǔgī g'lc'_bck k\Uhlg\UX'	hǎn bǐ kCE nǎn ㄉㄠˋg'. ba Yg'àV-\, cXY
< YF	nǎn f/nǎn ˊ
VflecWUXzdYg'bzUj YE	n, ]
=Uá \YF''	kCE n, ] nǎn ˊ
hYF	b, f/b, ˊ
Mti fYhYfZUFYnai 3	bǎn n, ] b, f a UB
K \Yf3	b f3b ˊ
K \YfYfYnai 3fl bk\Uhd\WUFYnai 3	bǎn n, ] b, f ˊ
< YfY gá meī Yhcb''	kCE k' b' n, ] nǎn f
K \YfY gnai fUgk Yf3	bǎn XZ n, ] b, f ˊ
H g gá mUgk Y''	nǎn ˊ g'ák CE XZ
K \Uhlgnai fUgk Yf3	bǎn XZ g'äg'. ba Y3
Vcc_	g''
nai fVcc_	bǎn Yg''
Mti fVcc_  gQZUQ Ym  ccX	bǎn Yg'' g'à\, cXY
.....XgWdhcbQ	G,, b  XXYg''
; cXgVcc_	hǎn g'àG,, b  XXYg''
ㄏǐg; cXgVcc_''	b
hY	eǎ  b
DYgYhY.	nǎn
a U UhbZh bVcWi fYzdá d\Yi	
· fU7\ bYgYUá Yg' fYkcfXÁi gXle	
.....ZWgcbUgWZV	
.....h ba U UhbYcfXWá YhL	· Zb
UZUbh ba U UhbYcfXWá YhL	nǎn b fl nǎn ZbL
h g	nǎn
h gQUhWUQ fi  gUh ba U UhbY	nǎn Zbfl nǎn ZbL
cfXWá YhL	nǎn b'n nǎn
Ua U UhbY	nǎn Zb'n nǎn
h ga U UhbY	eǎ  b' nǎn Zb'n nǎn
DYgYhYh ga U UhbY'	b,
hUhd cfX bd\WcZUdYfgb'cfh b Q	b, g'à
hUhg.	
· fU7\ bYgYUá Yg' fYkcfXÁi gXle	



K YV]b[ \Uci h dUW'

kUf'

kYXc' bcha U\_Y.

K YXc' bcha U\_Yk Uf''

[j] Y

K Y[ j] Y

^c` ]hñ

\Udd]b]gg\Uddh fKYdE

K YV]b[ \Udd]b]gg''

.

lc'ci f bY][ \Vci fg

K YV]b[ \Udd]b]gglc'ci f bY][ \Vci fg''

\YdZ]gggh

K Y Yd'

K Y Yd'ci f bY][ \Vci fg''

gYV]hñ

K YXc bñ \Y Y gYV]hñi

kUbi

Mci 'kUbi

Mci 'kUbi gYV]hñi

=\_bck' nai 'kUbi gYV]hñi

K \Y Y Q gYV]hñi

\Udd]b]gg

K \Y Y Q gYV]hñi

Z]YbX

UZ]YbX

Wb' f \Y Yh Y d' gYV]hñi

kYVb' f \Y Yh Y d' gYV]hñi

kYVb' W

K YVb' W Z]YbX''

j Yfñ[ ccXZ]YbXg

K YVb' W j Yfñ[ ccXZ]YbXg

; cXg

; cXg Z]YbX

K YVb' W Y; cXg Z]YbXg''

VVá Y f' ca Yh ]b]E

K YVb' VVá Y; cXg Z]YbXg''

gñ

< Ygñg

< Ygñg ]hñ

H Y G ] Y gñg ]hñ

kG YbX, ]hñ \. d' b

n\, bñ \ b]

kG YbV X, ]hñ

kG YbV X, ]hñ \n\, bñ \ b]

[ t]

kG Yb [ t]

\_i, ]hñ

l d] Z

kG YbV, l d] Z X, ]hñ

fñ / Aigi gñ / Znai 'kUbi gñ hñ Yc VVñ Z h Y j YV VZ f Y h Y j YV

[ t] kG Yb X %

kG YbV, l d] Z X, ]hñ [ t] Q' a Yb X Q %

Vb] ..... Vb] n-

kG YbV b]

kG YbV b] kG Yb X %

Q' b - b

kG Yb a . ] n G' Q' b - b

l ], b]

bS l ], b]

bS l ], b] Q' b - b

kG Yb X bS l ], b] Q' b - b

b f Q Q' b - b

l d] Z

b f Q Q' d] Z

d b] nai

n % d b] nai

b, b]

kG Yb b, b]

kG Yb b, b] 'gá

kG Yb b, b] 'gá d b] nai

\ t b \, c X Y d b] nai

kG Yb b, b] 'gá \ t b \, c X Y d b] nai

G, b] X Y

G, b] X Y d b] nai

kG Yb b, b] 'gá G, b] X Y d b] nai

W, b] k. ]

kG Yb b, b] W, b] k. ] G, b] X Y d b] nai

gì

H G ì <

H G ì < H G

g' f b] ' % b' g' ì < H G

















